

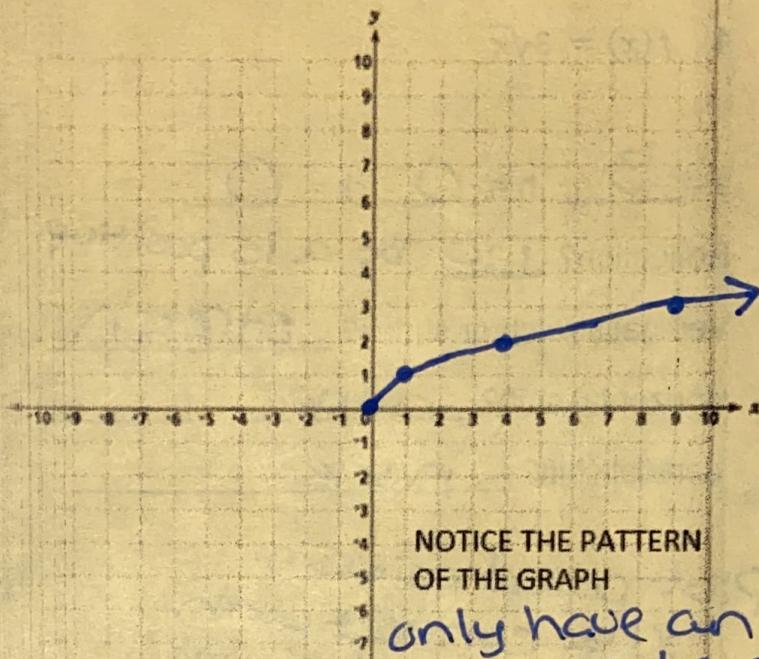
# Graphing Square Roots

## Parent Graph

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3

NOTE x VALUES ARE PERFECT SQUARES



NOTICE THE PATTERN OF THE GRAPH

only have an arrow on 1 end.

## Transformations of Parent Functions

$$f(x) = a\sqrt{x-h} + k$$

- a stretches or shrinks function (Hint: multiply "a" by the y-coordinate.)
  - stretch vertically if  $|a| > 1$  ignore negative
  - shrink vertically if  $0 < |a| < 1$  ignore neg.
  - reflect across x-axis if  $a < 1$  and then does one of the above. (negative)
- h does a horizontal (left, right) shift (Hint: h is the opposite sign of what is shown)
  - +h shifts that ~~#~~ to the right
  - -h shifts that ~~#~~ to the left.
- k does a vertical (up, down) shift (Hint: k is the same sign of what is shown)
  - +k shifts that ~~#~~ up.
  - -k shifts that ~~#~~ down.

\* Order of transformations  
 x → H: left or right  
 y → A: stretch/shrink/reflect  
 K: up or down

1.  $f(x) = 3\sqrt{x}$

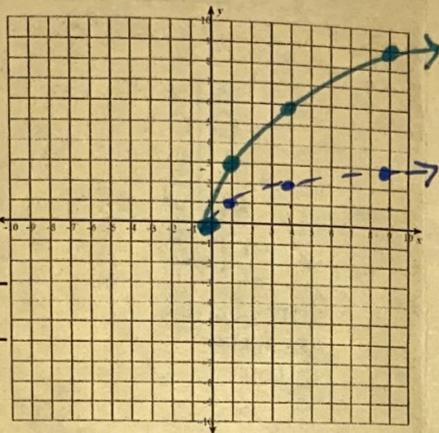
$a = 3$   $h = 0$   $k = 0$

Reflection? no bc a is positive

Vertical stretch or shrink? stretch

h Horizontal shift? none

k Vertical shift? none



Plot parent points + connect with a dashed line.

x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3

multiply y-coordinates by 3

x	3y
0	0
1	3
4	6
9	9

plot new pts.

2.  $f(x) = \sqrt{x+2} + 3$

↑ opposite

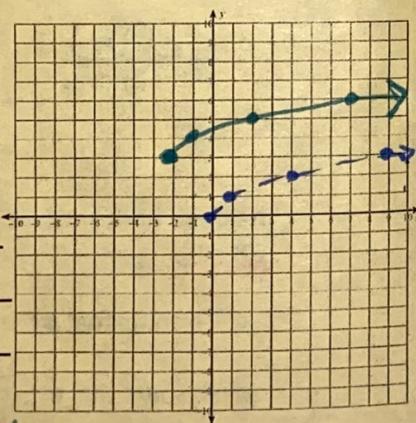
$a = 1$   $h = -2$   $k = 3$

Reflection? no

Vertical stretch or shrink? no

Horizontal shift? left 2

Vertical shift? up 3



count left 2 + up 3 from each parent point

Parent or make a new t-chart

x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3

x+h	ay+k
x-2	ly+3
-2	3
-1	4
2	5
7	6

Then plot new pts.

3.  $f(x) = -2\sqrt{x-1}$

$a = -2$   $h = 1$   $k = 0$

Reflection? yes

Vertical stretch or shrink? stretch

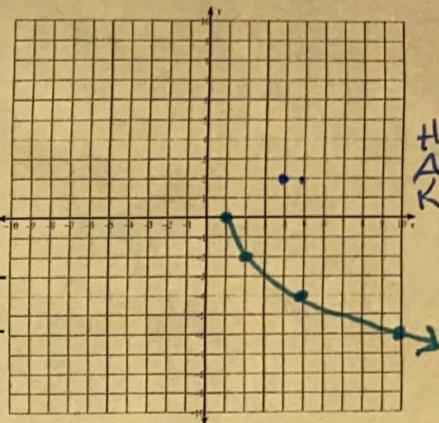
Horizontal shift? right 1

Vertical shift? none

x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3

x+h	ay+k
x+1	-2y
1	0
2	-2
5	-4
10	-6

plot points



4.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x} - 3$

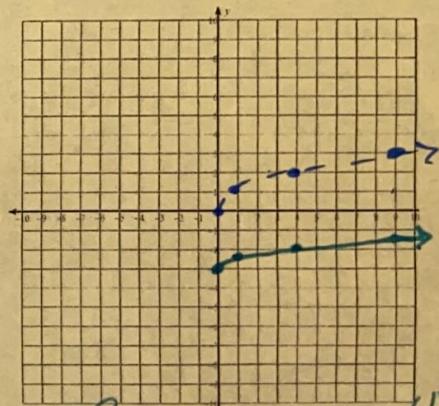
$a = \frac{1}{2}$   $h = 0$   $k = -3$

Reflection? no

Vertical stretch or shrink? shrink

Horizontal shift? none

Vertical shift? down 3



x	y
0	0
1	1
4	2
9	3

x	1/2y-3
0	-3
1	-2 1/2
4	-2
9	-1 1/2

H - none  
A - mult. y-coord. by a (1/2)  
K - shift down 3