

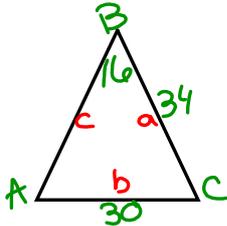
Law of Sines (Ambiguous Case)

p.65

- What triangle congruence theorem do we never use? ASS or SSA
- In which quadrant(s) is sine positive? I & II
- What is the supplement of 72°? $180^\circ - 72 = 108^\circ$

Solve each triangle below. Round to the nearest tenth.

1. $m\angle B = 16^\circ$, $a = 34$ ft, $b = 30$ ft



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B}$$

$$\frac{34}{\sin A} = \frac{30}{\sin 16}$$

$$30 \sin A = 34 \sin 16$$

$$\sin A = \frac{34 \sin 16}{30}$$

★ Find the supplement of the 1st angle you get

calc
 $A = \sin^{-1}(\text{ANS})$
 2nd (-)



	Option 1 1st A	Option 2
$\angle A$	18.2°	$180 - 18.2 = 161.8^\circ$
$\angle B$	16°	16°
$\angle C$	145.8°	2.2°

$180 - 161.8 - 16$

Do both options make "legal" triangles? Now find side c.

Yes; bc you can find a 3rd \angle for 2nd Δ

1st Δ	2nd Δ
$a = 34$ $A = 18.2$	$a_2 = 34$ $A_2 = 161.8^\circ$
$b = 30$ $B = 16$	$b = 30$ $B = 16^\circ$
$c = 61.2$ $C = 145.8$	$c_2 =$ $C_2 = 2.2^\circ$

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{34}{\sin 18.2} = \frac{c}{\sin 145.8}$$

$$c = \frac{34 \sin 145.8}{\sin 18.2}$$

$$c = 61.2$$

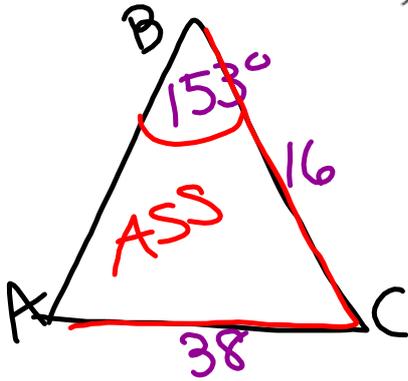
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{c_2}{\sin C_2}$$

$$\frac{34}{\sin 161.8} = \frac{c_2}{\sin 2.2}$$

$$c_2 = \frac{34 \sin 2.2}{\sin 161.8}$$

$$c_2 = 4.2$$

2. $m\angle B = 153^\circ$, $a = 16$ yd, $b = 38$ yd



$$\begin{aligned} a &= 16 & A &= 11^\circ \\ b &= 38 & B &= 153^\circ \\ c &= 23.1 & C &= 16^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{a}{\sin A} &= \frac{b}{\sin B} \\ \frac{16}{\sin A} &= \frac{38}{\sin 153} \\ 38 \sin A &= \frac{16 \sin 153}{38} \end{aligned}$$

$A = \sin^{-1}(\text{ANS})$
 $A = 11^\circ$

$A_2 = 180 - 11$
 $A_2 = 169^\circ$



	Option 1	Option 2
$\angle A$	11°	169°
$\angle B$	153°	153°
$\angle C$	16°	-112°

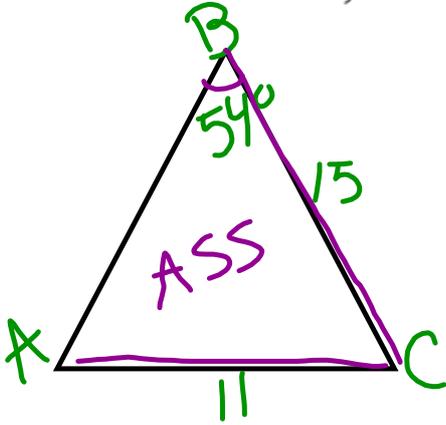
$180 - 169 - 153$

Do both options make "legal" triangles? Now find side c.

No!

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{b}{\sin B} &= \frac{c}{\sin C} \\ \frac{38}{\sin 153} &= \frac{c}{\sin 16} \\ c \sin 153 &= \frac{38 \sin 16}{\sin 153} \\ c &= 23.1 \end{aligned}$$

3. $m\angle B = 54^\circ$, $a = 15$ in, $b = 11$ in



$a = 15$ $A =$
 $b = 11$ $B = 54^\circ$
 $c =$ $C =$

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B}$$

$$\frac{15}{\sin A} = \frac{11}{\sin 54}$$

~~$11 \sin A = 15 \sin 54$~~
 $A = \sin^{-1}(\text{ANS})$
 "Domain Error"



	Option 1	Option 2
$\angle A$		
$\angle B$	54°	54°
$\angle C$		

no triangle

Do both options make "legal" triangles? Now find side c.

No Δ exists

HW: p. 298; # 11-23 odds