

## Verifying Trig Identities

p. 54

- Simplify the left &/or the right side(s) of the equation until they are the same
- You CANNOT move from 1 side of the equation to the other (you aren't solving an equation)
- Show EVERY step! Assume I know nothing so you have to prove it to me.

$$1. \frac{\tan x \cos x}{\sin x} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{\cos x}{1} &= 1 \\ \frac{\sin x}{1} &= 1 \\ \frac{\sin x \cos x}{\cos x} &= 1 \\ \frac{\sin x}{\sin x} &= 1 \\ 1 &\neq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \frac{1 + \tan^2 x}{\csc^2 x} = \tan^2 x$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sec^2 x}{\csc^2 x} &= \tan^2 x \\ \sec^2 x \div \csc^2 x &= \tan^2 x \\ \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \div \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} &= \tan^2 x \\ \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} \cdot \frac{\sin^2 x}{1} &= \tan^2 x \\ \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} &= \tan^2 x \\ \tan^2 x &= \tan^2 x \end{aligned}$$

$$3. \cos^2 x + \cos^2 x \tan^2 x = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{GCF } \cos^2 x (1 + \tan^2 x) &= 1 \\ \cos^2 x \cdot \sec^2 x &= 1 \\ \cos^2 x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} &= 1 \\ \frac{\cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x} &= 1 \\ 1 &\neq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$4. \frac{1}{\sec^2 x} + \frac{1}{\csc^2 x} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos^2 x + \sin^2 x &= 1 \\ 1 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$5. \cos x (\csc x - \sec x) = \cot x - 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos x \csc x - \cos x \sec x &= \quad \text{Distributive prop} \\ \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} - \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} &= \\ \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos x}{\cos x} &= \\ \cot x - 1 &= \cot x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. \tan x &= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x \cot^2 x} \\
 \tan x &= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x \cdot \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x}} \\
 &= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x \cos^2 x} \\
 &= \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} \\
 &= \frac{\cos x}{\frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin x}} \\
 &= \cos x \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos^2 x} \\
 &= \frac{\cos x \sin x}{\cos^2 x} \\
 &= \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \\
 \tan x &\stackrel{?}{=} \tan x
 \end{aligned}$$

$\frac{x}{x^2}$

$$7. \cot x \sec x \csc^2 x - \cot^3 x \sec x = \csc x$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \cot x \sec x (\csc^2 x - \cot^2 x) &= \csc x && \text{GCF!} \\
 \cot x \sec x (1) &= \csc x \\
 \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} &= \csc x \\
 \frac{\cos x}{\sin x \cos x} &= \csc x \\
 \frac{1}{\sin x} &= \csc x \\
 \csc x &\stackrel{?}{=} \csc x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$8. \frac{\sin x}{\csc x} + \frac{\cos x}{\sec x} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sin x \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} + \cos x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} &= 1 \\
 \sin x \cdot \sin x + \cos x \cdot \cos x &= 1 \\
 \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x &= 1 \\
 1 &\stackrel{?}{=} 1
 \end{aligned}$$